## **DR. ZAFAR ALAM**

# Assistant Professor **Department of Mechanical Engineering** Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines) Dhanbad (District), Jharkhand (State), India - 826004 Phone: +91-326-223-5346 (Office) Email: zafar@iitism.ac.in ACADEMIC QUALIFICATION **Doctor of Philosophy** [2019] Department of Mechanical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, India Master of Technology [2014] Department of Mechanical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, India

**Bachelor of Technology** [2012] Faculty of Engineering & Technology, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, India **Senior Secondary Examinations** [2008] Senior Secondary School, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, India **Higher Secondary Examinations** [2006]

St. Anthony's School, Darjeeling, West Bengal, India

# **TEACHING AND RESEARCH INTEREST**

## **Teaching Interest**

- Manufacturing technology/science
- Conventional and advanced machining processes
- Computer aided manufacturing
- Industrial automation

## **Research Interest**

- Magnetic field assisted finishing/polishing
- Magnetorheological finishing/polishing
- Laser assisted post-processing of additively manufactured parts
- Automation in manufacturing
- Customized CNC controller development
- Cyber-physical systems

# AWARDS AND ACHIEVEMENTS

1. "Gandhian Young Technological Innovation (GYTI) Award - 2023" at the India International Centre, New Delhi, India. [05<sup>th</sup> November, 2024]



- "Best Paper Award" at International Conference on Industrial and Manufacturing Systems (CIMS) held at NIT Jalandhar, India. [09<sup>th</sup> - 11<sup>th</sup> October, 2020]
- 3. *"Best Paper/poster Award"* at 7<sup>th</sup> International and 28<sup>th</sup> All India Machine Tool Design and Research (AIMTDR) Conference held at Anna University, India. [13<sup>th</sup> 15<sup>th</sup> December, 2018]
- 4. *"Gandhian Young Technological Innovation (GYTI) Award 2017"* at the Festival of Innovation held at Rashtrapati Bhawan, New Delhi, India. [05<sup>th</sup> March, 2017]
- 5. Winner of the "Best Project in Mechanical Engineering at National Level" at the ISSRD Engineering Students Innovation Challenge. [27<sup>th</sup> & 28<sup>th</sup> January, 2017]
- 6. Winner of the "*National Technical Institutes Competition*" at the Manufacturing Today Conference & Awards sponsored by Aditya Birla Group and hosted by ITP publishing company in Pune, India. [02<sup>nd</sup> September, 2016]

### **SPONSORED PROJECTS**

- 1. "Development of Algorithms for Collaborative Dual Arm Manipulation and Control" sponsored by DRDO R & DE (Engineers) for INR 285.00 lacs. [Role: Co-PI; Status: Ongoing]
- 2. "Design and Development of Quadruped Robot for Mining Application" sponsored by TexMin TIH for INR 45.00 lacs. [Role: Co-PI; Status: Completed]
- 3. "Design and Development of Hardware for Controls using Ball Screw/Belt Type Linear Actuators" sponsored by Janatics India Pvt. Ltd. for INR 38.44 lacs. [Role: Co-PI; Status: Completed]

### CONFERENCES/SEMINARS/WEBINARS ORGANIZED

- 1. Two-day International conference on *"Industrial Problems on Machines and Mechanisms (IPRoMM)"* at the Department of Mechanical Engineering, IIT (ISM) Dhanbad, India. [22<sup>nd</sup> & 23<sup>rd</sup> December, 2022]
- Two-day lecture series on "Advances and Engineering Challenges in Medical Robotics" at the Department of Mechanical Engineering, IIT (ISM) Dhanbad, India. [23<sup>rd</sup> & 28<sup>th</sup> September, 2021]
- 3. Two-day webinar on *"Robotics and Automation"* at the Department of Mechanical Engineering, IIT (ISM) Dhanbad, India. [06<sup>th</sup> & 07<sup>th</sup> February, 2021]
- 4. Four-day webinar on *"Mechanical Engineering Solution to Biomedical Problems"* at the Department of Mechanical Engineering, IIT (ISM) Dhanbad, India. [24<sup>th</sup> 27<sup>th</sup> September, 2020]

### **EXPERT/GUEST LECTURES DELIVERED**

- 1. *"Pneumatic & Electro-pneumatic Automation"* at the e-STC on Advanced Manufacturing and Industrial Automation held at NIT Hamirpur, India. [30<sup>th</sup> January, 2024]
- "Automated Finishing of Femoral Knee Implant Component by Ball End Magnetorheological Finishing Process" at the e-Workshop titled Materials and Manufacturing: Insights to Modern Technologies held at Birla Institute of Technology Sindri, India. [03<sup>rd</sup> August, 2022]
- "Manufacturing Automation" at the webinar titled Low-Cost Automation held at Zakir Hussain College of Engineering and Technology, Aligarh Muslim University, India. [25<sup>th</sup> July, 2022]

- 4. *"Low-Cost Automation"* at the faculty development program titled Application of Robotics in Enhancing Learning Contents held at NIT Agartala, India. [07<sup>th</sup> July, 2021]
- "Circuit Design for Pneumatic & Electro-pneumatic Systems" at the e-workshop titled Condition Monitoring and Industrial Automation held at NIT Hamirpur, India. [26<sup>th</sup> March, 2021]
- 6. "Low-Cost Automation (Pneumatic/Hydraulic Systems)" at the e-workshop titled Condition Monitoring and Industrial Automation held at NIT Hamirpur, India. [25<sup>th</sup> March, 2021]
- "Automated Finishing of Femoral Knee Implant Component by Ball End Magnetorheological Finishing Process" at the webinar titled Mechanical Engineering Solution to Biomedical Problems held at IIT (ISM) Dhanbad, India. [26<sup>th</sup> September, 2020]
- 8. *"Ball End Magnetorheological Finishing"* at the short-term course titled Advanced Manufacturing Processes held at Katihar Engineering College, India. [12<sup>th</sup> September, 2020]

### PATENTS

- 1. "Multi-magnet tool for improved magnetorheological finishing" Indian Patent No. 549836 [Granted on 09<sup>th</sup> September, 2024]
- 2. "A battery-free solar iron press and the heating system thereof" Indian Patent No. 516587 [Granted on 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2024]
- 3. "Magnetorheological finishing tool with electromagnet cooling" Indian Patent No. 490546 [Granted on 28<sup>th</sup> December, 2023]
- 4. "System for supplying polishing fluid" Indian Patent No. 468576 [Granted on 13<sup>th</sup> November, 2023]
- 5. "A system and method to control a pneumatic medical bed through electroencephalography signals" Indian Patent Application No. 202231048536 [Filed: 25<sup>th</sup> August, 2022 and Published: 09<sup>th</sup> September, 2022]
- 6. "System and method for flexible honing of internal surface of elongated cylindrical workpiece longitudinally" Indian Patent Application No. 202231011033 [Filed: 01<sup>st</sup> March, 2022 and Published: 01<sup>st</sup> September, 2023]

### PUBLICATIONS

#### JOURNAL PAPERS

- 1. M. Kumar and **Z. Alam**, "Design and development of a novel MR finishing method for hollow cylindrical surfaces" Materials and Manufacturing Processes, 39/16, pp: 2279-2290. [2024]
- 2. S. Maheshwari, A. Kumar, P.S. Chaurasia, T. Niranjan, **Z. Alam**, and Sarthak S. Singh, *"Temperature and strain rate-dependent compression properties of 3D-printed PLA: an experimental and modeling analysis"* Rapid Prototyping Journal, 30/7, pp: 1462-1475. [2024]
- 3. S. Maheshwari, **Z. Alam**, and Sarthak S. Singh, "Investigating the large strain compression properties of PLA parts manufactured by FDM using experiments and constitutive modeling" Rapid Prototyping Journal, 30/3, pp: 555-570. [2024]

- 4. S. Maheshwari, A. Kar, **Z. Alam**, and L. Kumar, "Deep neural network-based approach for modeling, predicting, and validating weld quality and mechanical properties of friction stir welded dissimilar materials" JOM, 75/11, pp: 4562-4578. [2023]
- 5. F. Iqbal, **Z. Alam**, D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "Automated insular surface finishing by ball end magnetorheological finishing process" Materials and Manufacturing Processes, 37/4, pp: 437-447. [2021]
- 6. F. Iqbal, **Z. Alam** and S. Jha, "Modelling of transient behaviour of roughness reduction in ball end magnetorheological finishing process" International Journal of Abrasive Technology, 10/3, pp: 170-192. [2020]
- 7. **Z. Alam,** D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "*MR fluid-based novel finishing process for nonplanar copper mirrors*" International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology, 101/1-4, pp: 995-1006. [2019]
- 8. **Z. Alam,** F. Iqbal, S. Ganesan and S. Jha, "*Nanofinishing of 3D surfaces by automated five axis CNC ball end magnetorheological finishing machine using customized controller*" International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology, 100/5-8, pp: 1031-1042. [2019]
- 9. A. Kumar, **Z. Alam,** D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "*Nanofinishing of FDM-fabricated components using ball end magnetorheological finishing process*" Materials and Manufacturing Processes, 34/2, pp: 232-242. [2019]
- 10. F. Iqbal, **Z. Alam**, D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "*Constant work gap perpetuation in ball end magnetorheological finishing process*" International Journal of Precision Technology, 8/2-4, pp: 397-410. [2019]
- 11. D.A. Khan, **Z. Alam**, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "*Experimental investigations on the effect of relative particle sizes of abrasive and iron powder in polishing fluid composition for ball end MR finishing of copper*" International Journal of Precision Technology, 8/2-4, pp: 354-364. [2019]
- 12. **Z. Alam**, D.A. Khan, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "*Effect of polishing fluid composition on forces in ball end magnetorheological finishing process*" International Journal of Precision Technology, 8/2-4, pp: 365-378. [2019]
- 13. **Z. Alam,** D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "A study on the effect of polishing fluid volume in ball end magnetorheological finishing process" Materials and Manufacturing Processes, 33/11, pp: 1197-1204. [2018]
- 14. **Z. Alam** and S. Jha, "Modeling of surface roughness in ball end magnetorheological finishing (BEMRF) process" Wear, 374-375C, pp: 54-62. [2017]
- 15. **Z. Alam,** F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "Automated control of three axis CNC ball end magneto-rheological finishing machine using PLC" International Journal of Automation and Control, 9/3, pp: 201-210. [2015]

#### **CONFERENCE PAPERS**

- D.A. Khan, Z. Alam, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "Experimental investigations into nanofinishing of aluminium using ball end magnetorheological finishing process" 20<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Manufacturing Research (ICMR), Aberystwyth University, U.K. [6<sup>th</sup> - 8<sup>th</sup> September, 2023]
- S. Maheshwari, A. Siddharth and Z. Alam, "Control of pneumatically actuated hospital bed using EEG signal" 2<sup>nd</sup> International and 14<sup>th</sup> National Conference on Industrial Problems on Machines and Mechanisms (IPROMM), Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines) Dhanbad, India. [22<sup>nd</sup> & 23<sup>rd</sup> December, 2022]
- Z. Alam, D.A. Khan, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "A theoretical and experimental study on forces in ball end magnetorheological finishing process" 8<sup>th</sup> International and 29<sup>th</sup> All India Manufacturing Technology, Design and Research (AIMTDR) Conference, PSG College of Technology, India. [9<sup>th</sup> - 11<sup>th</sup> December, 2021]

- M. Osama, F. Iqbal, D.A. Khan and Z. Alam, "Design and development of novel multipoint epicyclic superfinishing tool" International Conference on Industrial and Manufacturing Systems (CIMS), NIT Jalandhar, India. [9<sup>th</sup> - 11<sup>th</sup> October, 2020]
- M.O. Qidwai, F. Iqbal and Z. Alam, "Thermal analyses of ball end magnetorheological finishing tool" International Conference on Industrial and Manufacturing Systems (CIMS), NIT Jalandhar, India. [9<sup>th</sup> - 11<sup>th</sup> October, 2020]
- Z. Alam, D.A. Khan, F. Iqbal, A. Kumar and S. Jha, "Design and development of cartridge-based automated fluid delivery system for ball end magnetorheological finishing process" 7<sup>th</sup> International and 28<sup>th</sup> All India Manufacturing Technology, Design and Research (AIMTDR) Conference, Anna University, India. [13<sup>th</sup> - 15<sup>th</sup> December, 2018]
- D.A. Khan, Z. Alam, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "Design and development of improved ball end MR finishing tool with efficacious cooling system" 7<sup>th</sup> International and 28<sup>th</sup> All India Manufacturing Technology, Design and Research (AIMTDR) Conference, Anna University, India. [13<sup>th</sup> - 15<sup>th</sup> December, 2018]
- F. Iqbal, Z. Alam, D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "Part program-based process control of ball-end magnetorheological finishing" 7<sup>th</sup> International and 28<sup>th</sup> All India Manufacturing Technology, Design and Research (AIMTDR) Conference, Anna University, India. [13<sup>th</sup> - 15<sup>th</sup> December, 2018]
- Z. Alam, D.A. Khan, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "Effect of polishing fluid composition on forces in ball end magnetorheological finishing process" 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Precision, Meso, Micro and Nano Engineering (COPEN), IIT Madras, India. [7<sup>th</sup> - 9<sup>th</sup> December, 2017]
- D.A. Khan, Z. Alam, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "Experimental investigations on the effect of relative particle sizes of abrasive and iron powder in polishing fluid composition for ball end MR finishing of copper" 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Precision, Meso, Micro and Nano Engineering (COPEN), IIT Madras, India. [7<sup>th</sup> - 9<sup>th</sup> December, 2017]
- F. Iqbal, Z. Alam, D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "Constant work gap perpetuation in ball end magnetorheological finishing process" 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Precision, Meso, Micro and Nano Engineering (COPEN), IIT Madras, India. [7<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> December, 2017]
- Z. Alam, D.A. Khan, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "Analysis of forces in ball end magnetorheological finishing process" 39<sup>th</sup> International MATADOR Conference on Advanced Manufacturing, University of Manchester, U.K. [5<sup>th</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup> July, 2017]
- D.A. Khan, Z. Alam, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "A study on the effect of polishing fluid composition in ball end magnetorheological finishing of aluminum" 39<sup>th</sup> International MATADOR Conference on Advanced Manufacturing, University of Manchester, U.K. [5<sup>th</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup> July, 2017]
- 14. F. Iqbal, Z. Alam, D.A. Khan and S. Jha, "Localized finishing by ball end magnetorheological finishing process using integrated confocal sensor for in-situ surface roughness measurement" 39<sup>th</sup> International MATADOR Conference on Advanced Manufacturing, University of Manchester, U.K. [5<sup>th</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup> July, 2017]
- 15. D.A. Khan, **Z. Alam** and S. Jha, "*Nanofinishing of copper using ball end magnetorheological finishing (BEMRF)* process" ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition (IMECE), Phoenix, Arizona, U.S.A. [11<sup>th</sup> 17<sup>th</sup> November, 2016]

#### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

- M. Kumar, S. Maheshwari and Z. Alam, "Advanced finishing processes for internal cylindrical surfaces: A review" In: F. Iqbal, D.A. Khan and Z. Alam (ed) Nanofinishing of Materials for Advanced Industrial Applications, CRC press. [2024]
- 2. S.S. Rathore, V. Sharma, F. Iqbal, D.A. Khan, **Z. Alam** and N. Arora, "*Process automation for abrasive-based precision-finishing techniques*" In: F. Iqbal, D.A. Khan and Z. Alam (ed) Nanofinishing of Materials for Advanced Industrial Applications, CRC press. [2024]
- 3. A. Bhatnagar, **Z. Alam**, D.A. Khan and F. Iqbal, "*Nanofinishing in light of optimization and sustainability*" In: F. Iqbal, D.A. Khan and Z. Alam (ed) Nanofinishing of Materials for Advanced Industrial Applications, CRC press. [2024]
- 4. S. Maheshwari, A. Siddharth, **Z. Alam**, F. Iqbal and D.A. Khan, *"Laser-based post-processing technologies for additive manufactured parts"* In: A. Kar and Z. Alam (ed) Solid-State Additive Manufacturing, CRC press. [2023]
- 5. F. Iqbal, **Z. Alam** and D.A. Khan, *"Additive Manufacturing and Post-processing: An Introduction"* In: Z. Alam, F. Iqbal and D.A. Khan (ed) Post-processing Techniques for Additive Manufacturing, CRC press. [2023]
- 6. **Z. Alam**, F. Iqbal and S. Jha, "Modeling and analysis of forces and finishing spot size in ball end magnetorheological finishing (BEMRF) process." In: A. Pramanik (ed) Machining and Tribology: Processes, Surfaces, Coolants, and Modeling, Elsevier. [2022]
- F. Iqbal, Z. Alam, M. Shukla, J. Malhotra and S. Jha, "Transforming standalone machine tool to a cyber-physical system: A use case of BEMRF machine tool to tackle COVID-19 restrictions" In: T. Semwal and F. Iqbal (ed) Cyber-Physical Systems: Solutions to Pandemic Challenges, CRC press. [2022]
- S. Maheshwari, A. Siddharth and Z. Alam, "Role of additive manufacturing cyber-physical system during COVID-19 pandemic" In: T. Semwal and F. Iqbal (ed) Cyber-Physical Systems: Solutions to Pandemic Challenges, CRC press. [2022]

#### BOOKS

- 1. F. Iqbal, D.A. Khan and **Z. Alam**, "*Nanofinishing of Materials for Advanced Industrial Applications*" CRC press. [2024]
- 2. A. Kar and Z. Alam, "Solid State Additive Manufacturing" CRC press. [2023]
- 3. Z. Alam, F. Iqbal and D.A. Khan, "Post-processing Techniques for Additive Manufacturing" CRC press. [2023]
- 4. D.A. Khan, **Z. Alam** and F. Iqbal, "Magnetic Field Assisted Finishing: Methods, Applications and Process Automation" CRC press. [2022]

## [Updated on 18<sup>th</sup> January, 2025]